



Manual of European Environmental Policy

The following pages are a section from the Manual of European Environmental Policy written by the Institute for European Environmental Policy.

The Manual was published by Earthscan/Routledge from 2010 to 2012. It was designed as an on-line interactive reference work and annual printed versions were also produced.

This section is the text of the Manual as published in 2012. It is therefore important to note the following:

- The contents have not been updated since 2012 and no guarantee is given of the accuracy of the contents given potential subsequent developments.
- The sections include links to external websites (e.g. to legal texts). These links continue to work as long as those links are not broken by those websites.
- The sections also include the original links that enabled interactivity within the published on-line version of the Manual. These links no longer work.

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The Manual should be cited as follows:

Farmer, A.M. (2012) (Editor). Manual of European Environmental Policy. 1043pp. Routledge, London.



Text from Back Cover of Printed Version of Manual

The *Manual* is the most systematic, comprehensive and reliable source of information on EU environmental policy and is an essential research tool for anyone working, studying or researching in this field. This publication is the result of more than three decades of work by the Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP): an independent, not for profit institute dedicated to advancing an environmentally sustainable Europe through policy analysis, development and dissemination.

An understanding of EU environmental law and its effects is essential for individuals and organisations concerned with environmental policy, either at the national or international level. However, as the body of EU legislation grows, and the nature of environmental policy evolves, it is getting increasingly difficult to keep up with the developments and their implications. Hence the need for a reliable and systematic Manual, updated regularly and combining a guide to individual measures with the necessary background and context.

The *Manual* contains analysis of over 700 EU Directives, Decision and Regulations as well as information on forthcoming legislation and historic legislation. All areas of EU environmental policy are covered including climate change, biodiversity, water, waste, resource use, chemicals and industrial pollution. Other policy areas which have a significant impact on the environment are also included such as fisheries, energy, transport and agriculture.

This 2-volume print edition describes the institutional, legal and strategic framework for EU environmental policy, gives details of specific policy measures that make up the main body of EU environmental law (the EU environmental *acquis*), recounts the most important events and motivations in the development of each measure, and summarises the state of implementation across the different Member States.

In addition, the *Manual* details enforcement issues and court cases in the European Court of Justice (ECJ) related to the measure, further developments taking place or likely to take place in the near future, as well as related legislation, a number of general horizontal measures to ensure effective and transparent environmental policy making, funding instruments, sectoral policies, forthcoming policy, and an Index of EU Environmental Legislation. All areas of EU environmental policy are covered including climate change, water, resource use, waste, chemicals, biodiversity and industrial pollution.

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