



Manual of European Environmental Policy

The following pages are a section from the Manual of European Environmental Policy written by the Institute for European Environmental Policy.

The Manual was published by Earthscan/Routledge from 2010 to 2012. It was designed as an on-line interactive reference work and annual printed versions were also produced.

This section is the text of the Manual as published in 2012. It is therefore important to note the following:

- The contents have not been updated since 2012 and no guarantee is given of the accuracy of the contents given potential subsequent developments.
- The sections include links to external websites (e.g. to legal texts). These links continue to work as long as those links are not broken by those websites.
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The Manual should be cited as follows:

Farmer, A.M. (2012) (Editor). Manual of European Environmental Policy. 1043pp. Routledge, London.



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Andrew Farmer is a Senior Fellow at the Institute for European Environmental Policy and Head of the Institute's Industry, Waste and Water Programme, where he specialises in EU legislation in relation to water and air pollution, and pollution control. A natural science graduate from Oxford University, Andrew has a PhD from the University of St Andrews. Before joining IEEP in 1997, Andrew worked for English Nature as its atmospheric pollution specialist and sustainable development coordinator and, before that, undertook research at the Universities of Florida and Wisconsin, USA and Imperial College, University of London. He is the author of a wide range of publications including the books 'Managing Environmental Pollution' (Routledge) and 'A Handbook of Environmental Protection and Enforcement' (Earthscan).

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Camilla Adelle is an IEEP Associate having worked as a Policy Analyst for IEEP from January 2008 until the end of February 2010. She is now a Senior Research Associate at the University of East Anglia, Norwich, working on governance aspects of policy appraisal in Europe. While at IEEP she worked in the Institute's Environmental Governance Programme on a variety of aspects of EU environmental governance. Camilla's research interests include environmental policy integration, the EU budget, policy coherence and coordination, the impact of EU policies on developing countries, as well as the EU's role in global environmental governance. Camilla has a Masters degree in environmental science and a PhD in environmental policy from the University of East Anglia. Prior to her research career, Camilla worked for an environmental NGO in Ghana, West Africa.